

## CLAIMS

1. A digital system that carries out digital processing in accordance with a single or a plurality of digital clock signals to perform a prescribed basic function, the digital system comprising

a plurality of delay elements provided therein each comprising a circuit element that changes a delay time according to a value indicated by a control signal and is inserted in each of a plurality of clock circuits that supply the clock signals, and

a plurality of holding circuits that hold a plurality of control signals applied to the plurality of delay elements,

characterized in that in a state in which the digital system is supplied with power from a variable output voltage power supply apparatus, values of the plurality of control signals held by the plurality of holding circuits are changed by an external apparatus in accordance with a probabilistic search technique so that a basic function of the digital system satisfies prescribed specifications.

2. The digital system described in claim 1, characterized in that values of control signals held in the holding circuits are sequentially changed by the external apparatus in accordance with a genetic algorithm in a search for optimal values that brings the digital system into a state where its basic function satisfies prescribed specifications.

3. The digital system described in claim 1, characterized in that values of control signals held in the holding circuits are sequentially changed by the external apparatus in accordance with genetic programming in a search for optimal values that brings the digital system into a state where its basic function satisfies prescribed specifications.

4. The digital system described in any of claims 1 to 3, characterized in that the change to the plurality of control signals by the external apparatus is performed while changing an output voltage of the power supply apparatus in steps.

5. The digital system described in any of claims 1 to 3, characterized in that

the change to the plurality of control signals by the external apparatus is performed with an output voltage of the power supply apparatus in a state of being lower than a design value of the digital system.

6. A digital system that carries out digital processing in accordance with a single or a plurality of digital clock signals to perform a prescribed basic function, characterized in that the digital system comprises

a plurality of delay elements provided therein, each comprising a circuit element that changes a delay time according to a value indicated by a control signal and is inserted in each of a plurality of clock circuits that supply the clock signals,

a plurality of holding circuits that hold a plurality of control signals applied to the plurality of delay elements,

setting means that in a state in which the digital system is supplied with power from a variable output voltage power supply apparatus, changes values of the plurality of control signals held by the plurality of holding circuits in accordance with a probabilistic search technique so that a basic function of the digital system satisfies prescribed specifications.

7. The digital system described in claim 6, characterized in that in accordance with a genetic algorithm the setting means sequentially changes values of control signals held in the holding circuits, searching for optimal control signal values that brings the digital system into a state where its basic function satisfies prescribed specifications.

8. The digital system described in claim 6, characterized in that in accordance with genetic programming the setting means sequentially changes values of control signals held in the holding circuits, searching for optimal control signal values that brings the digital system into a state where its basic function satisfies prescribed specifications.

9. The digital system described in any of claims 6 to 8, characterized in that the change to the plurality of control signals by the setting means is performed while changing an output voltage of the power supply apparatus in steps.

10. The digital system described in any of claims 6 to 8, characterized in that

the change to the plurality of control signals by the setting means is performed with an output voltage of the power supply apparatus in a state of being lower than a design supply voltage value of the digital system.

11. The digital system described in any of claims 1 to 10, characterized in having the power supply apparatus.

12. The digital system described in any of claims 1 to 10, characterized in that the digital system is constituted as an integrated circuit.

13. The digital system described in any of claims 1 to 10, characterized in that the digital system is constituted as a circuit board.

14. A method of adjusting clock signal timing of a digital system that carries out digital processing in accordance with a single or a plurality of digital clock signals to perform a prescribed basic function, comprising:

inserting each of a plurality of delay elements into each of a plurality of clock circuits that supply the clock signals in the digital system,

constituting each of the plurality of delay elements by a circuit element that changes a delay time according to a value indicated by a control signal, and

holding a plurality of control signals applied to the plurality of delay elements in a plurality of holding circuits provided in the digital system, and

characterized in that in a state in which the digital system is supplied with power from a variable output voltage power supply apparatus, values of the plurality of control signals held by the plurality of holding circuits are changed by an external apparatus in accordance with a probabilistic search technique so that a basic function of the digital system satisfies prescribed specifications.

15. The method of adjusting clock signal timing of a digital system described in claim 14, characterized in that in accordance with a genetic algorithm the external apparatus sequentially changes values of control signals held in the holding circuits, searching for optimal control signal values that brings the digital system into a state where its basic function satisfies prescribed specifications.

16. The method of adjusting clock signal timing of a digital system described in claim 14, characterized in that in accordance with genetic programming the

external apparatus sequentially changes values of control signals held in the holding circuits, searching for optimal control signal values that brings the digital system into a state where its basic function satisfies prescribed specifications.

17. The method of adjusting clock signal timing of a digital system described in any of claims 14 to 16, characterized in that the change to the plurality of control signals by the external apparatus is performed while changing an output voltage of the power supply apparatus in steps.

18. The method of adjusting clock signal timing of a digital system described in any of claims 14 to 16, characterized in that the change to the plurality of control signals by the external apparatus is performed with an output voltage of the power supply apparatus in a state of being lower than a design value of the digital system.

19. A method of adjusting clock signal timing of a digital system that carries out digital processing in accordance with a single or a plurality of digital clock signals to perform a prescribed basic function, comprising:

inserting each of a plurality of delay elements into a plurality of clock circuits that supply the clock signals in the digital system,

constituting each of the plurality of delay elements by a circuit element that changes a delay time according to a value indicated by a control signal, and

holding a plurality of control signals applied to the plurality of delay elements in a plurality of holding circuits provided in the digital system, and

characterized in that in a state in which the digital system is supplied with power from a variable output voltage power supply apparatus, values of the plurality of control signals held by the plurality of holding circuits are changed by a setting apparatus provided in the digital system in accordance with a probabilistic search technique so that a basic function of the digital system satisfies prescribed specifications.

20. The method of adjusting clock signal timing of a digital system described in claim 19, characterized in that in accordance with a genetic algorithm the setting means sequentially changes values of control signals held in the holding circuits, searching for optimal control signal values that brings the digital system into a

state where its basic function satisfies prescribed specifications.

21. The method of adjusting clock signal timing of a digital system described in claim 19, characterized in that in accordance with genetic programming the setting means sequentially changes values of control signals held in the holding circuits, searching for optimal control signal values that brings the digital system into a state where its basic function satisfies prescribed specifications.

22. The method of adjusting clock signal timing of a digital system described in any of claims 19 to 21, characterized in that the change to the plurality of control signals by the setting means is performed while changing an output voltage of the power supply apparatus in steps.

23. The method of adjusting clock signal timing of a digital system described in any of claims 19 to 21, characterized in that the change to the plurality of control signals by the setting means is performed with an output voltage of the power supply apparatus in a state of being lower than a design supply voltage value of the digital system.

24. The method of adjusting clock signal timing of a digital system described in any of claims 19 to 23, characterized in that the power supply apparatus is provided in the digital system.

25. The method of adjusting clock signal timing of a digital system described in any of claims 14 to 24, characterized in that the digital system is constituted as an integrated circuit.

26. The method of adjusting clock signal timing of a digital system described in any of claims 14 to 24, characterized in that the digital system is constituted as a circuit board.

27. The method of adjusting clock signal timing of a digital system described in any of claims 14 to 18, characterized in that the external apparatus is equipped with a computer.

28. The method of adjusting clock signal timing of a digital system described in any of claims 19 to 23, characterized in that the setting means is equipped with a computer.

29. A recording medium recorded with a processing program executed by the computer in the method of adjusting clock signal timing of a digital system according to claim 27 or claim 28 for changing the values of the plurality of control signals held by the plurality of holding circuits in accordance with a probabilistic search technique so that the basic function of the digital system satisfies the prescribed specification.